

Want to Cut Your Energy Cost by 30, 40 or even 50% ?

Ask Me How?

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Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center

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Fred Hutchinson

150+ Energy Conservation Projects - 10 years

- Electricity
 - 114 Projects
 - \$1.4 million annual savings
 - 17.9 million kWhr
- Gas
 - 17 projects
 - \$ 383,000 annual savings
 - 364,000 Therms
- Water
 - 15 projects
 - \$268,000 annual savings
 - 20.1 million gallons



Total Annual Savings \$2 Million per year

- 09 Utility cost \$4 Million
 - (6 without savings)
- And that's at 5 cents per kWhr



Photo by Donna Greene

I'm not going to tell you about all 150!!

NO.	MEASURE	TYPE	UTILITY SAVED	ANNUAL UTILITY SAVINGS			ANNUAL COST SAV (\$)	COST OF MEASURE (\$)	UTILITY INCENTIVE (\$)	SIMPLE PAYBACK W/ INCEN	DATE COMPLT
				ELECTRICITY (kwh)	GAS (therms)	WATER (ccf)					
1	Efficient exit signs - Phase I	ECM	elect	58,400			\$3,504	\$21,000	\$8,200	4.0 yr	Jun-99
2	Fresh water tank cooling	O&M	wtr/swr			351	\$2,720	\$9,500	\$0	3.5	Jan-99
3	Kitchen exhaust shutdown <i>GE7</i>	O&M	gas/elect	121,000	3,200		\$9,340	\$800	\$0	1 month	Dec-99
4	Low flow water closets- Minor	ECM	wtr/swr			42	\$325	\$600	\$200	1.2	May-00
5	Aerco Water Heater	ECM	gas		49,300		\$32,045	\$50,500	\$0	2.2 yr	Aug-99
6	Reduce sterilizer water waste	O&M	wtr/swr			8,070	\$62,540	\$700	0	1 week	Sep-99
7	Sterilizer controls <i>W1</i>	ECM	wtr/swr			2,660	\$20,615	\$38,300	\$19,000	complete	Oct-00
8	Reduce BE level A/C to 20	O&M	gas/elect	58,000	3,400		\$5,690	\$240	\$0	1 month	Dec-99
9	Reduce BE level A/C to 15	O&M	gas/elect	127,000	7,500		\$12,500	\$900	\$0	1 month	Oct-00
10	Phase II deduct meters	O&M	sewer			2,890	\$15,900	\$250	0	1 week	Aug-99
11	Freezer farm fan shutdown	O&M	elect	26,300			\$1,450	\$100	\$0	1 month	Feb-00
12	Reduce lab AC rate to 6 <i>GE1/2</i>	O&M	gas/elect	737,000	66,000		\$87,120	\$1,600	\$0	1 week	Aug-00
13	VVVP for AH-A4 (Level 2)	ECM	elect	136,000			\$8,160	\$1,200	\$0	2 months	Feb-98
14	Repair control air leaks <i>E9</i>	O&M	elect	6,900			\$410	\$1,600	\$0	4.2 yr	Jul-00
15	Garage exh fans off at night <i>E8</i>	O&M	elect	115,000			\$6,900	\$480	\$0	1 month	Jul-00
16	Auto shutdown RR exh fans	O&M	gas/elect	2,000	1,300		\$1,000	\$500	\$0	6 months	Mar-03
17	Phase I light retrofit-630 total	ECM	elect	72,000			\$4,320	\$25,000	\$6,500	4.7 yr	Jul-01
18	Fairview lighting retrofit	ECM	elect	25,000			\$1,500	\$8,200	\$2,650	4.1 yr	Sep-01
19	Opt. Ph II night setback <i>G1b</i>	O&M	gas/elect	25,700	23,000		\$16,492	\$320	\$0	1 week	Mar-03
20	Static pressure reset-Arnold	ECM	elect	163,500			\$9,810	\$19,025	\$14,120	6 mos	May-05
21	Ph I VVVP for 7 air handlers	ECM	elect	774,000			\$46,400	\$360,000	\$301,000	1.3 yr	Nov-01
22	Ph II VVVP for 6 air handlers	ECM	elect	963,000			\$57,780	\$170,000	\$143,000	6 months	Nov-01
23	Heat recovery from washers <i>G4</i>	ECM	gas/water		13,000	4,088	\$40,100	\$110,000	\$30,000	2.1 yr	Mar-02
24	Night setback for Ph I <i>G1a</i>	ECM	gas/elect	57,700	83,000		\$57,400	\$144,200	\$91,000	2.3 yr	Apr-02
25	Heat recovery from PCW <i>G2</i>	ECM	gas/elect	87,800	24,000		\$20,900	\$76,000	\$43,100	2.0 yr	Nov-01
26	Motion sensors-various loc	ECM	elect								Jun-06
27	SCCA discharge air reset	ECM	gas/elect	209,000	12,000		\$20,340	\$3,800	\$2,800	2 weeks	Jun-01
28	Disc. Unnecessary lighting	O&M	elect	28,000			\$1,600	\$480	\$0	4 months	Oct-03

It's a long list, and fairly boring...

- T 12's to T 8's
- T8's to T5's
- LED exit signs
- VFD's
- Low flow Aerators
- 1000 motion detectors

And You Guys Don't Want Boring...

- You Want Excitement, You Want Fun
and You Want Something you can take home with you.

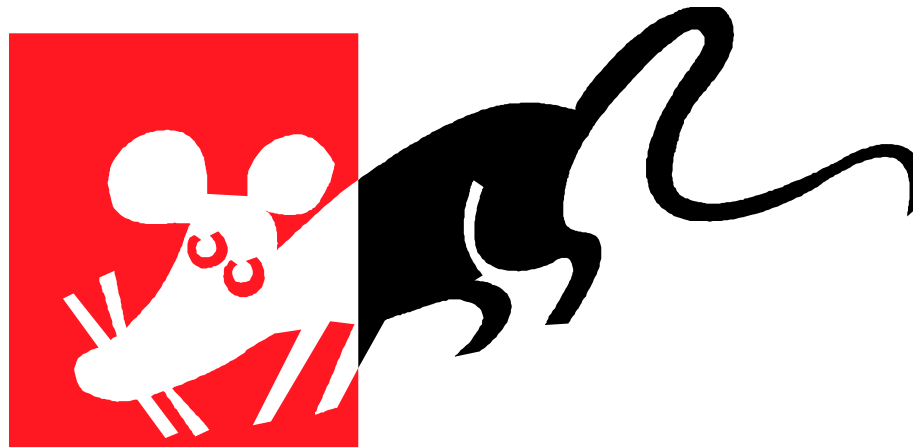


So, I'm going to talk about the exciting ones today.



Energy Conservation Project That Became a Disaster

- So you don't make the same mistake!



The Disaster that became an Energy Conservation Project

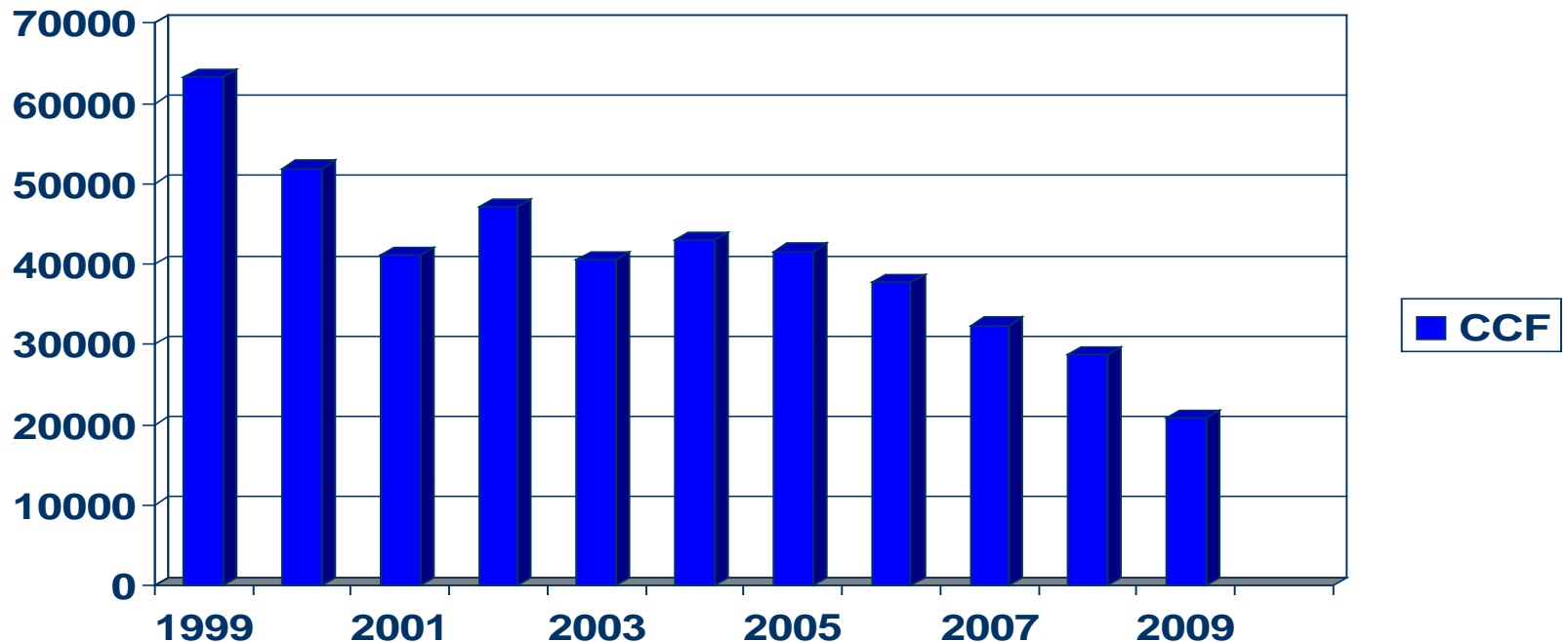
- So you are prepared...



How We Used, Reused, Reduced the same Water Stream 9 times!

Phase 1 & 2 Water use reduced 67%

32 million gallon annual savings



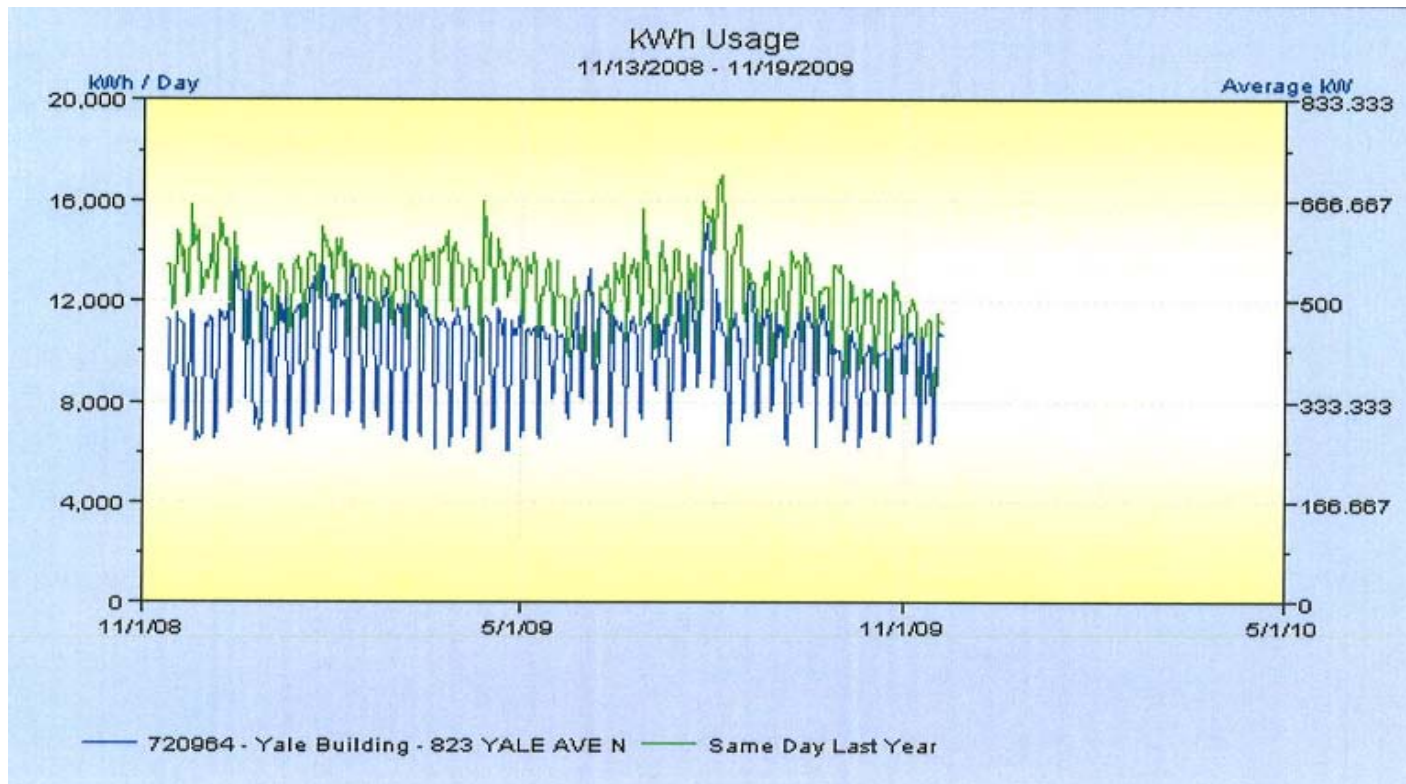
Our Top Three Projects

- It's all about Air; the savings are real and they are Stupendous!!!



Operational Opportunities

- Smart meters, Smart systems, Smart people = Big Savings



Our Energy Advantage



But First...

- Let Me Tell you about
 - Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center
 - Our Energy Philosophy



Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center

- World Famous Cancer Research Center
- 13 Buildings (1 LEED)
 - 1.4 Million Square feet
 - 3,000 employees
 - 3 Noble prize winners
- Sunny shores of South Lake Union





Proponent of Interstitial Space...



Energy Advantage with Interstitial

- Straight ducts (less static pressure drop)
- Straight piping (less turbulence)



Flexibility, Reliability, Sustainability, Innovation, Savings



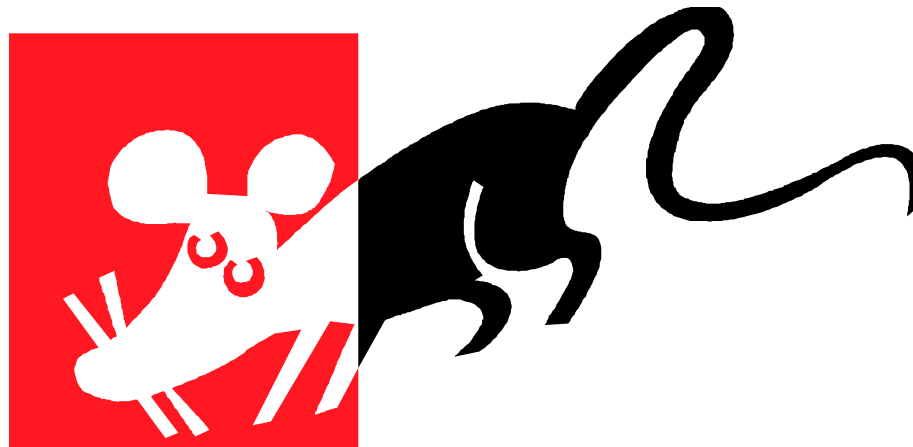
Energy Philosophy

- Deliver the Right Amount of Energy
- Deliver the Energy Just in Time
- Deliver the Energy as Efficiently as Possible



Energy Conservation Project That Became a Disaster

- It happened in our Vivarium
- And it may be happening in yours, right now



Day the trans-genic mice stopped breeding...

- It was pretty scary
 - why do you think they call them trans-genic?



It started on dark rainy day in Seattle...



- But most days are dark and rainy in Seattle...
- What made this one different was one of our top researchers call me up and said;
 - “Bob, my mice aren’t breeding as they should and I think your facility is causing the problem.”
 - Then he mumbled something about ultra sonic noise...



Background

- Scientists love their transgenic mice more than their Facility Manager...
- Mice hear in a different range than we do
 - Humans up to 20kHz, mice 90kHz

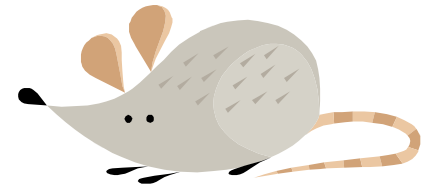
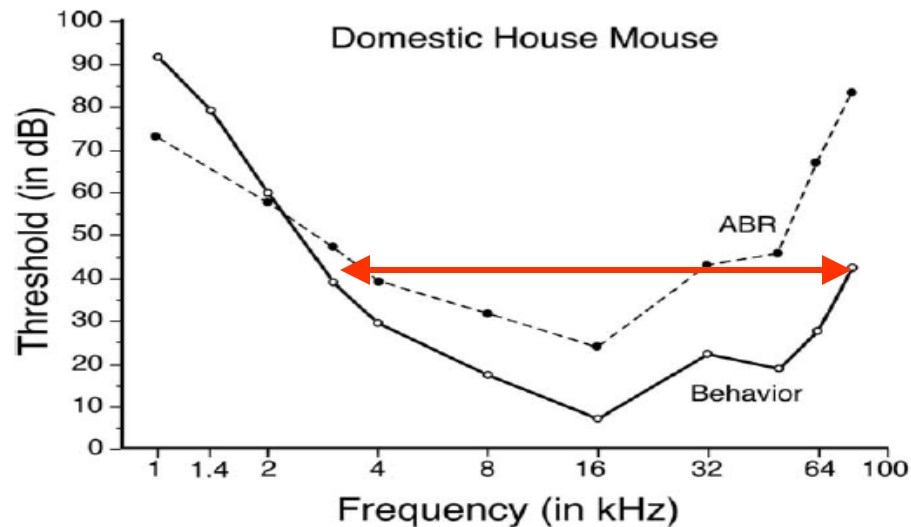
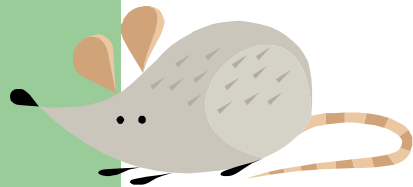
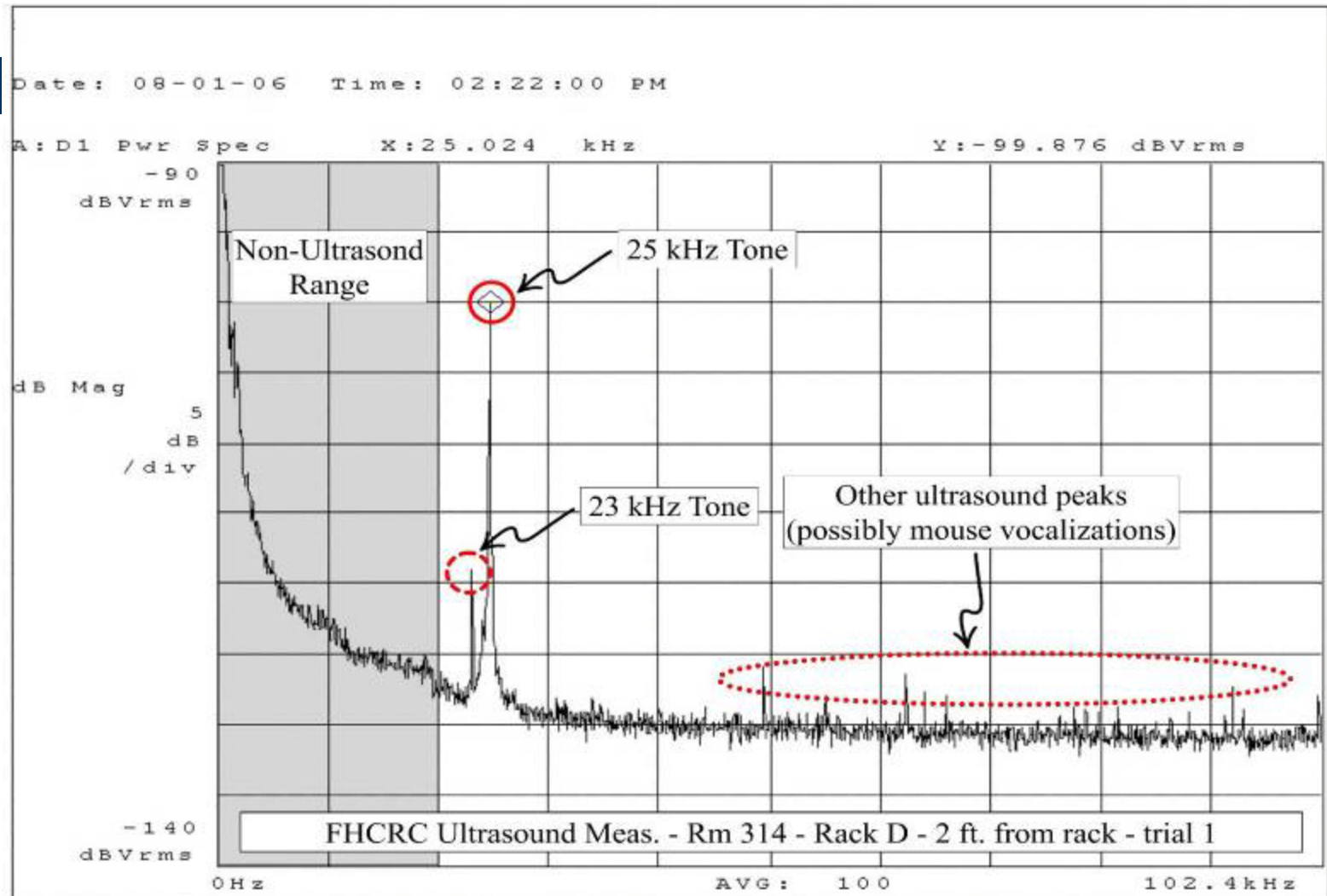


Figure 19.5 Behavioral audiogram and auditory brainstem response (ABR) thresholds of C57BL/6J x C3HeB/FeJ mice. Note that the ABR overestimates low-frequency sensitivity and underestimates high-frequency sensitivity.

We hired an Expert and found out we did in fact have
ultra sonic noise ...



But What Was the Source?

- Electronic Ballast?, Transformers, Di Water System, UPS's, VFD's, Radio's, Fan motors?, piping, Controls, Motor Control Center? Motion Detectors? Lighting Controls? Smoke Detectors, Cage fan's, Humidifiers, VAV boxes?
- There were a lot of things on the list and we were prepared to spend a lot of time trying to find the source.


Quickly Found the Culprit

- Lighting Control System, motion sensors
 - Dominant ultrasound source from multiple motion sensors in corridors, even distant detectors.



Funny thing is we should have known...

- It was right here
on the submittal:
Solid State, crystal
controlled (25 KHZ)

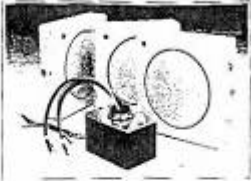


PHASE I
SUBMITTAL

TYPE LIGHTING
CONTROL SENSORS
Sentile Lighting Fixture
#622-4816

Ultrasonic Sensors

- Proven 30% to 60% savings; Turn lights on only when needed
- 500, 1000 and 2000 sq. ft. coverages available
- Adjustable sensitivity & time delay
- Fully-integrated product line
- UL Listed; Three-year warranty



Complete Systems Integration

Operation

Features

Applications

Economics

The Watt Stopper, Inc.
Sunnyvale, CA 94088
TEL: (408) 968-0330
FAX: (408) 968-5171
FAX: TX 75422
3-809-594-6885

Watt Stopper Ultrasonic Sensors are part of an integrated system of lighting control products. Sensors are available to control almost any application, and can work as stand-alone products or as part of a larger lighting control system.

Watt Stopper Ultrasonic Sensors utilize advanced omni-directional ultrasonic doppler technology to sense occupancy. When ceiling mount sensors detect movement in controlled areas, they switch lighting systems on through a Watt Stopper Power Pack. The sensor controls the power pack through low-voltage wiring. As long as movement is sensed, the lights remain on. Lighting systems are switched off when no movement is detected in a user-adjustable period of time (from 15 seconds to 15 minutes).

Watt Stopper Ultrasonic Sensors are designed to work across a wide variety of applications, both individually and as part of a larger system. All Watt Stopper Ultrasonic sensors feature adjustable time delay (from 15 seconds to 15 minutes), adjustable sensitivity, logic key/ON bypass and omni-directional ultrasonic technology. An LED indicator makes sensitivity adjustments easier. In addition, Watt Stopper Ultrasonic sensors are UL Listed and have a three-year warranty.

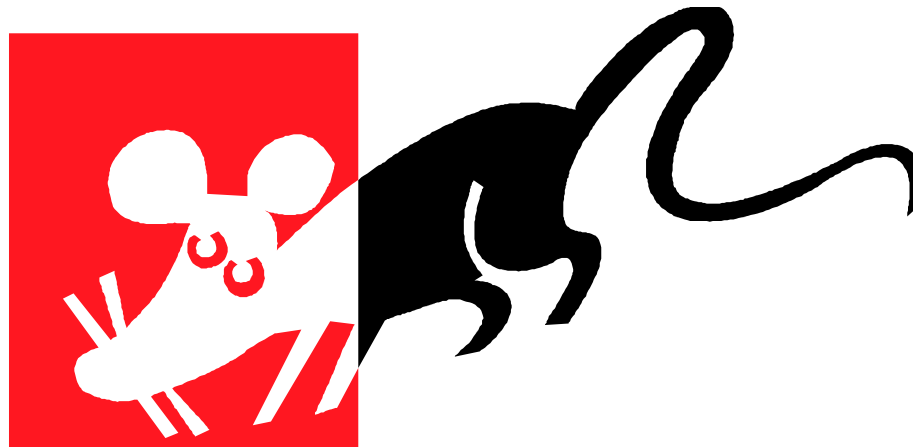
Ultrasonic sensors come in coverages of 500 sq. ft., 1000 sq. ft. and 2000 sq. ft. They're designed to work together to effectively control small offices, utility areas, open office spaces and even warehouses. The W-500A is perfect for offices, conference rooms, bathrooms and other areas up to 500 sq. ft. The W-1000A is ideal for larger spaces like classrooms and storage areas. The W-2000H is ideal for hallways, while the W-2000A is ideal for large open areas such as warehouses and can control partitioned open office spaces when configured in highly-versatile zone patterns. The W-120C and W-277C are wall switch replacement units that are ideal for small storage areas, bathrooms and enclosed rooms. All the units are designed to pick up people reaching for phones, writing, typing, etc.

Watt Stopper Ultrasonic Sensors slash utility costs by turning lights off when they're not needed. Unlike sweep systems, they don't inspire the work environment in any way. Also, easy installation and low initial cost provide fast paybacks.

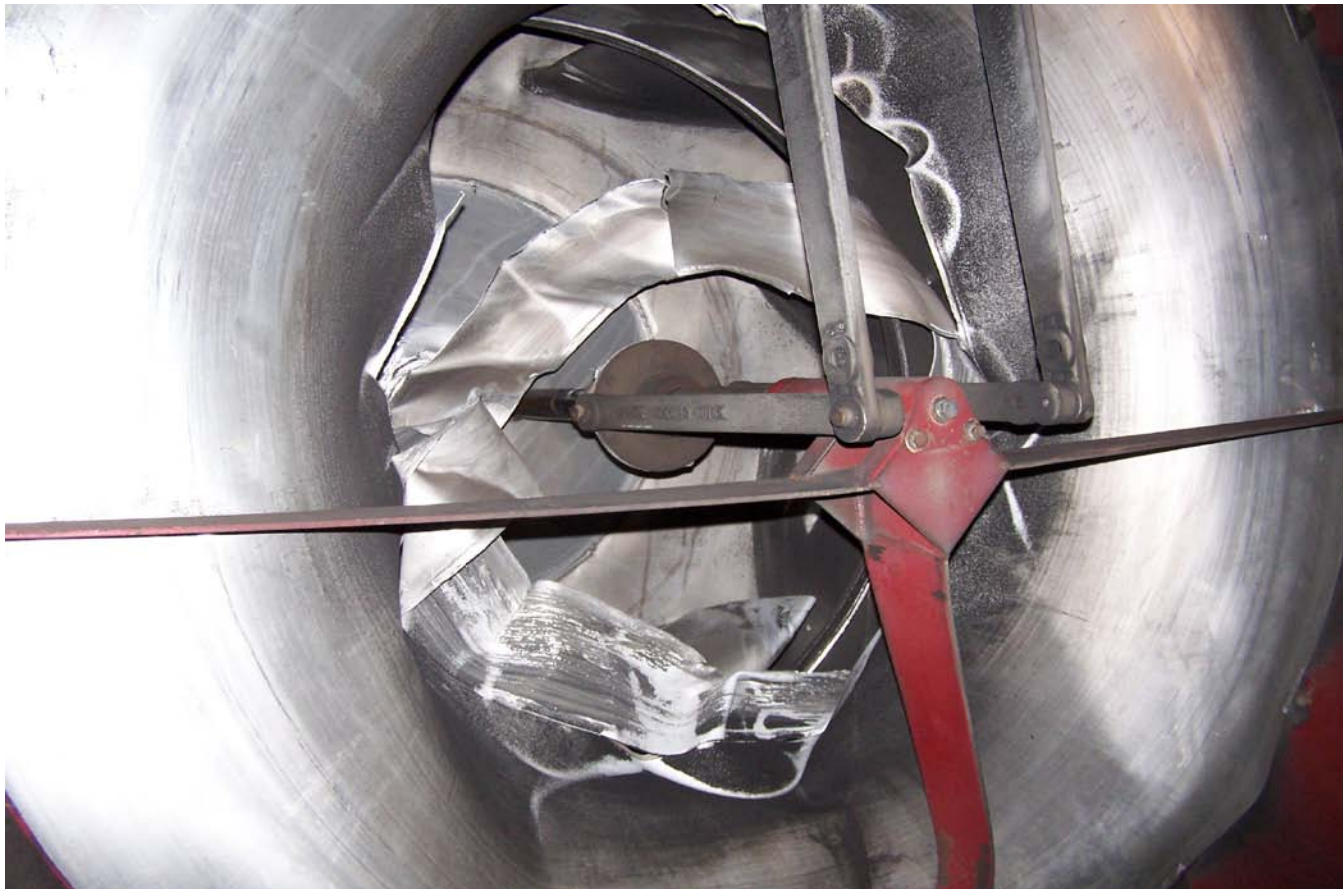
- Solid State, crystal-controlled (25 KHZ ± .005)
- Omni-directional transmission (360° coverage)
- Temperature and humidity-resistant 25 KHZ Microphone Receivers
- Logic Key/ON bypass
- 4.5" x 4.5" x 1.25" (115mm x 115mm x 32mm) (W x L x D)
- Available in White or Ivory

The Problem is that we were thinking in our spectrum...

- Failing to realize the mice operate in another.



The Disaster that Became an Energy Conservation Project



Again in the Vivarium...

- Main Air Handler (68,000 CFM) was a lemon
 - Installed in 1992
 - Two 150 HP plug fans (primary/standby)
- When you have a lemon, make lemonade
 - We developed a 50 year plan
 - Great Plan over 20 recommendations
- Didn't have the guts to do it
 - Couldn't find a big enough Temporary Air Handler
 - Biggest we could find 40,000 CFM

But then Disaster Struck and we were Forced into Action

- Luckily we had a plan.
- And a redundant fan in the air handler.

Econo Disk sucked into fan



Fan destroyed

150 HP Motor Broke off mounting blocks.
Bad Day at Fred Hutch!



We implemented our Contingency Plan...



Set the Wheels in motion!



And 31 Days later the Damaged Fan was replaced.



3.5 Months Later

- We improved the system in 20 ways!
- We literally snatched victory from the jaws of defeat!



Better Today, Than Yesterday

- No Econo Cone (known bad performer)
 - No need to fix broken Actuator
 - No Actuators (can't be repaired or replaced)
 - No linkage nor shocks to maintain
 - VSD on motor, easier starts
 - VSD on motor, more energy efficient
 - No capacitor bank to worry about (problematic in past)
 - Able to by-pass MCC in an emergency and wire directly to VSD
 - energy Efficient Fan
 - Rebate from SCL for energy efficient fan and VSD on Motor
 - more air capacity than old fan
 - Filter bank in new location (another rebate from SCL)
 - New Humidifier (another rebate from SCL)
-
- Replaced temperature, pressure and humidity Controls with new
 - improved lighting
 - New duct reduced static pressure (another rebate from SCL)
 - Drain pan under humidifier
 - New Transducers
 - Electrical outlets in the AH
 - Emergency Interconnect

Replace Inlet Volume Control with VSD's

- \$4,880 per year electrical savings
- Eliminated old technology cone control
- Eliminated unsupported actuators
- Soft start for 150 HP motors
- Eliminated problematic capacitor bank



High Efficiency Fan Wheels

- \$9,010 per year electrical cost saving
- Replaced old Pace with current wheel manufacturer (Twin City)
- Efficient wheel design
- Increased future volume with new design



Filter Bank Relocation

- Upstream of humidifier
- Allowed space for new humidifier
- Eliminated wet filters and mold issues
- \$470 per year fan energy saving

New *Ultra-Sorb* Humidifier

- 17 inches absorption vs. 15 feet
- 15 psig steam vs. 60 psig
- Flooding on floor eliminated
- Improved humidification control
- Steam traps & control valves now outside AHU



New *Ultra-Sorb* Humidifier

- Vertical tubes improve condensate capture
- Tubes 3" OC vs. 18"
- Tubes hot only when humidifying
- 90% of booster humidifiers at rooms eliminated



Improved Turbulent B2 Discharge

- Consultant report design saved 0.75" SP cost \$60,000 (estimate), 3 week outage
- In house design saved 0.36" SP at \$12,000 cost (actual), no additional outage
- With \$2,100 cost saving and \$8,000 utility incentive: 1.8 year payback

Painful as it was initially, we made the best of a bad situation.

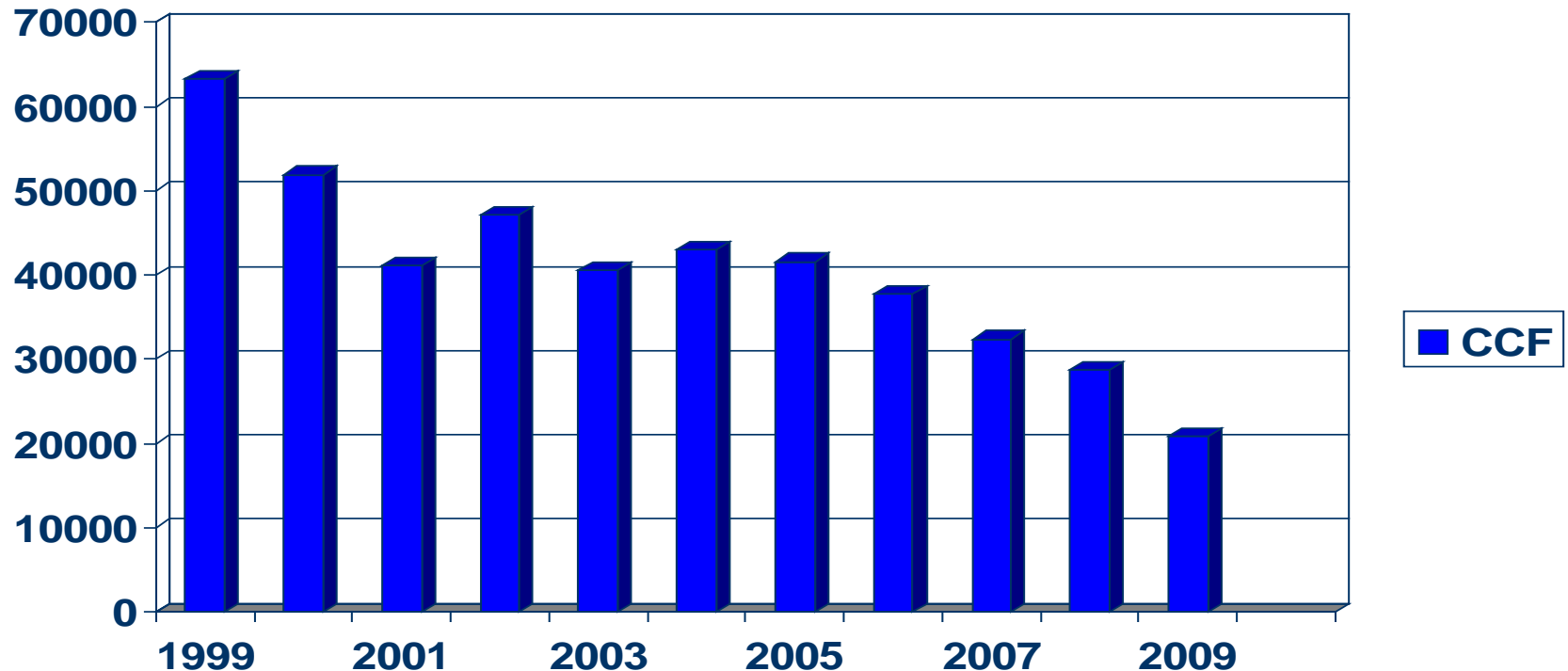
- Implemented 6 conservation initiatives
- Solved 8 reliability issues
- Eliminated 2 parts availability issues
- Incorporated 7 maintenance enhancements

It wasn't as expensive as you might think (\$200,000)

- We got 75,000 dollars in rebates from local Utilities
 - Plus we'll save 17,000 per year
- We got 77,000 dollars from the Insurance company
- That paid for 75% of the project
- In two years, with energy savings, we got ourselves a new improved AHU, For Free

How We Used, Reused, Reduced the same Water Stream 9 times!!!

Phase 1 & 2 Water use reduced 67%
32 million gallon annual savings



This Time it's not in the Vivarium!

- It's the Water Stream Serving our Glass Wash facility (over 2 million pieces per year)
 - Use 1



2. Water Efficient Glass Washers:



3. Conductivity Monitor- Reducing DI Rinse Cycles

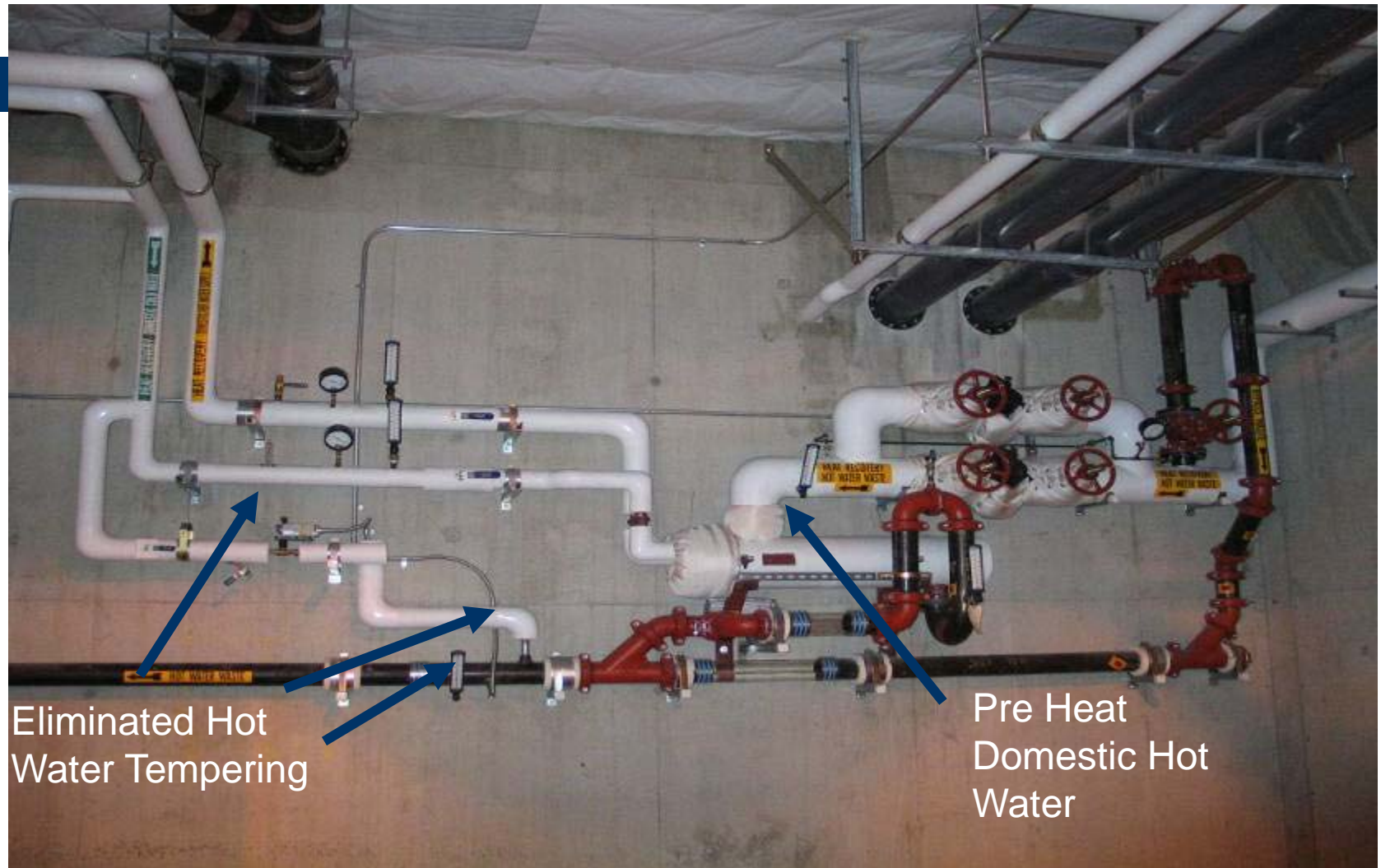


4. Less Waste Water in the DI
production

Washer Heat Recovery, (5) Pre heat domestic hot water



6. Washer Heat Recovery, eliminated hot water tempering



7. Water Reuse For Cage Pre-Wash



\$62,000 cost, \$26,000
utility incentive,
2.2 year payback

8. Cage Pre Wash, Wasn't working right



Consuming an
extra 1100
CCF per
year
(twice as
much as it
should)

9. (future) Heat Pump



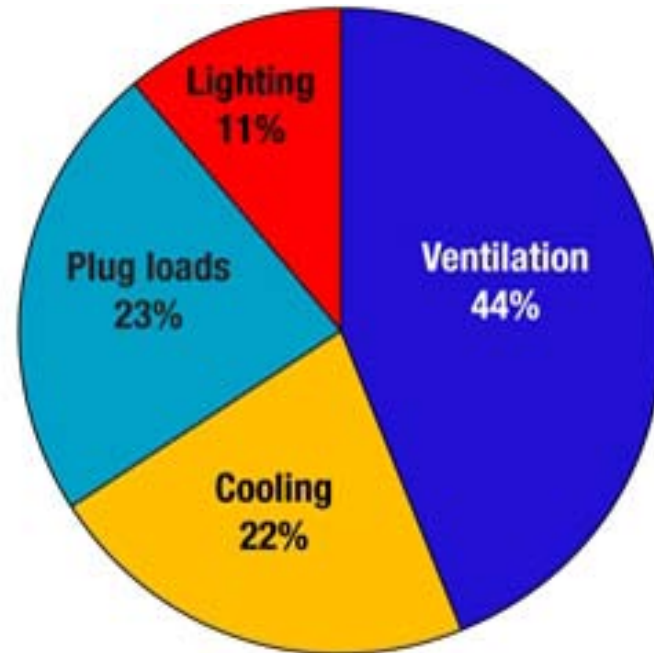
Take advantage of the 100 degree water

Over 5,000,000 gallons per year saved(\$83,345)

- Efficient Glass Washers
 - 420 CCF water savings (\$4090)
 - \$243 K cost
- Glass Washer Conductivity
 - 241 CCF water savings (\$2350)
 - \$64 K cost
- Less DI Water Waste
 - 120 CCF water savings (\$1175)
- Heat Recovery from Glass wash
 - 4088 CCF water savings (\$40,880)
 - 13,000 Therms gas savings (\$13,650)
 - \$53 K cost (\$30 K rebate)
- Water reuse at Garb-el
 - 1100 CCF (\$11,000)
 - \$47K cost (\$26 K rebate)
- Excessive water flow at Garb-el
 - 1020 CCF (\$10,200)
- Heat Pump (TBD)

Our Top Three Projects

- Its all about Air; The savings are real and They're Stupendous!!



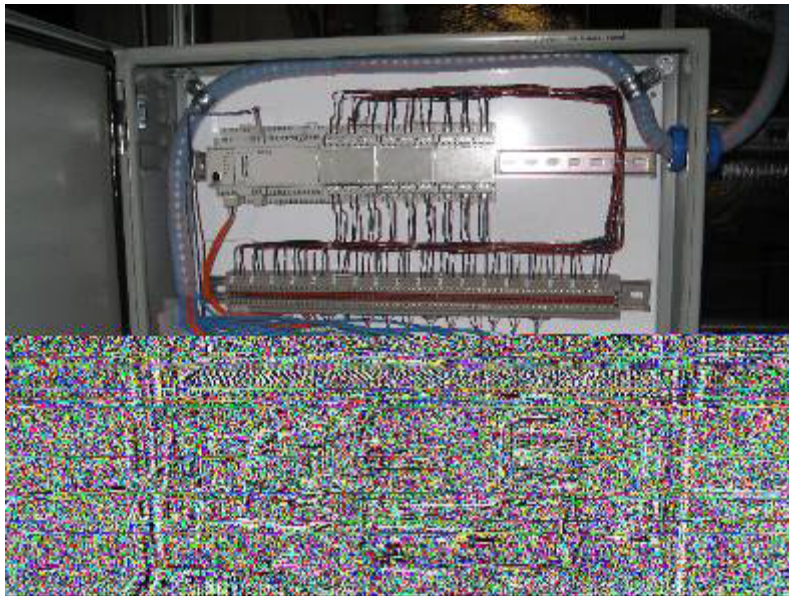
•Fig. 1. Annual electricity use in Louis Stokes Laboratory, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Md.

Top 3- \$493,340 Annual Savings

- Air
 - Reduce from 10 to 6 AC per hour In Phase 1 Labs
 - 25-15 in Vivarium
 - Savings 922,000 kWhr, 76,000 Therms,
 - \$136,000 annually, Cost to Implement, \$3,000
- Air
 - Reduce from 6 to 3 AC per hour after hours
 - Savings 961,200 kWhr, 178,300 Therms,
 - \$245,000 annually, Cost to Implement (\$538,120),
 - \$291,400 rebate from Local Utilities
- Air
 - VVVP (Variable Volume Variable Pressure)
 - Savings 1,873,000 kWhr
 - \$112,340 annually, Cost to Implement (\$531,200)
 - \$444,000 rebate from local Utilities

Air Change Rate Setback (10-6)

Night Setback (6 AC – 3 AC)



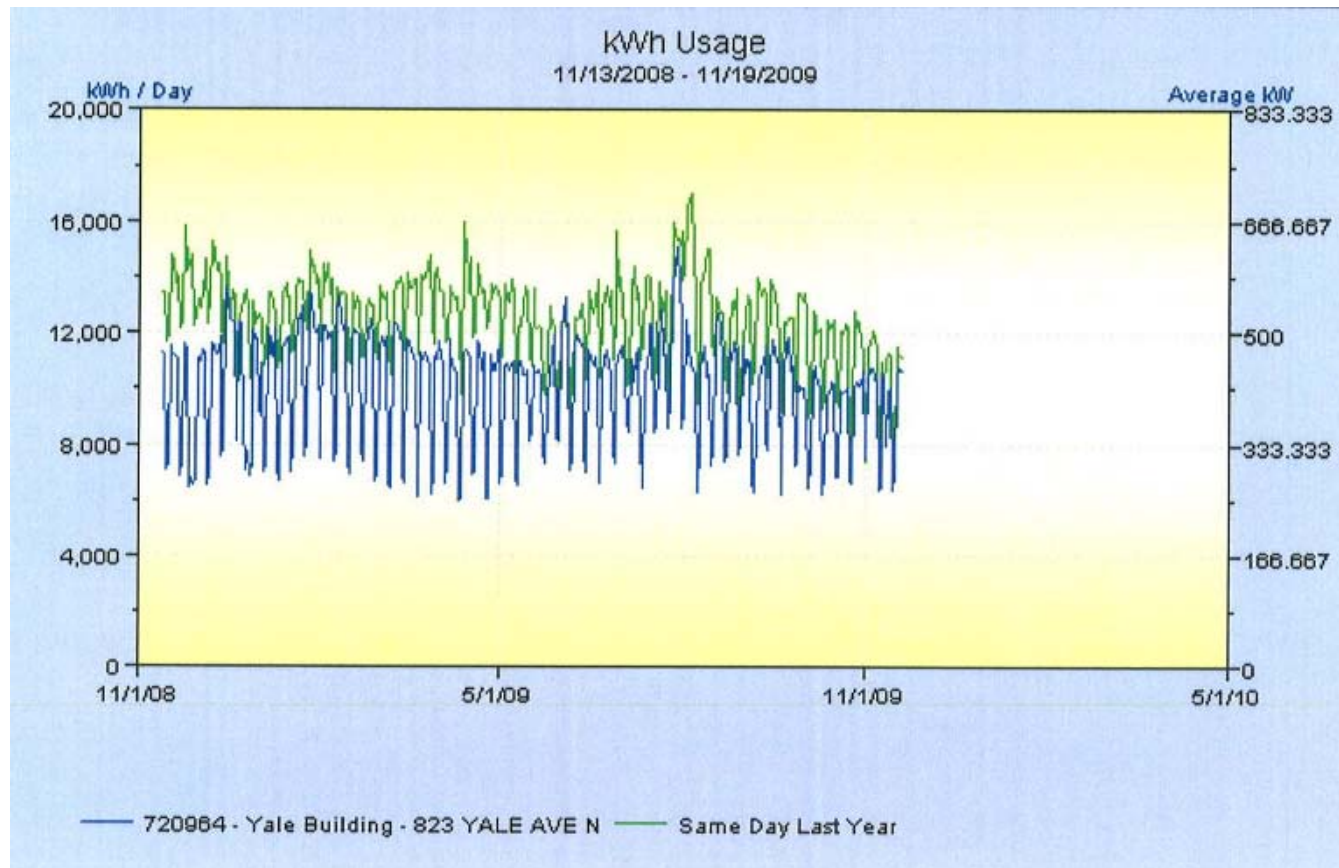
Variable Volume, Variable Pressure



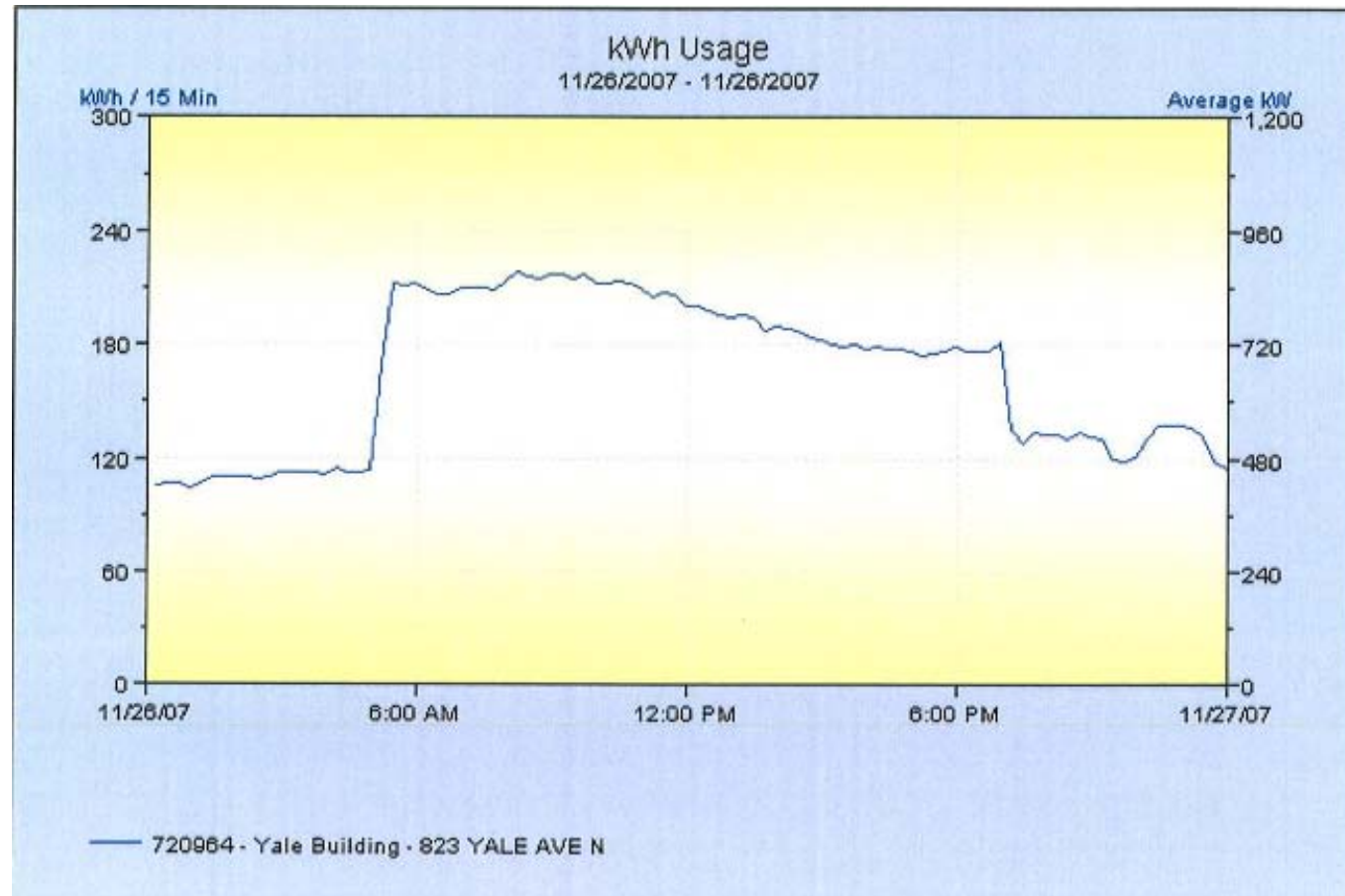
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Smart Meters, Smart Systems, Smart People = 20% reduction



Seattle, Meter Watch

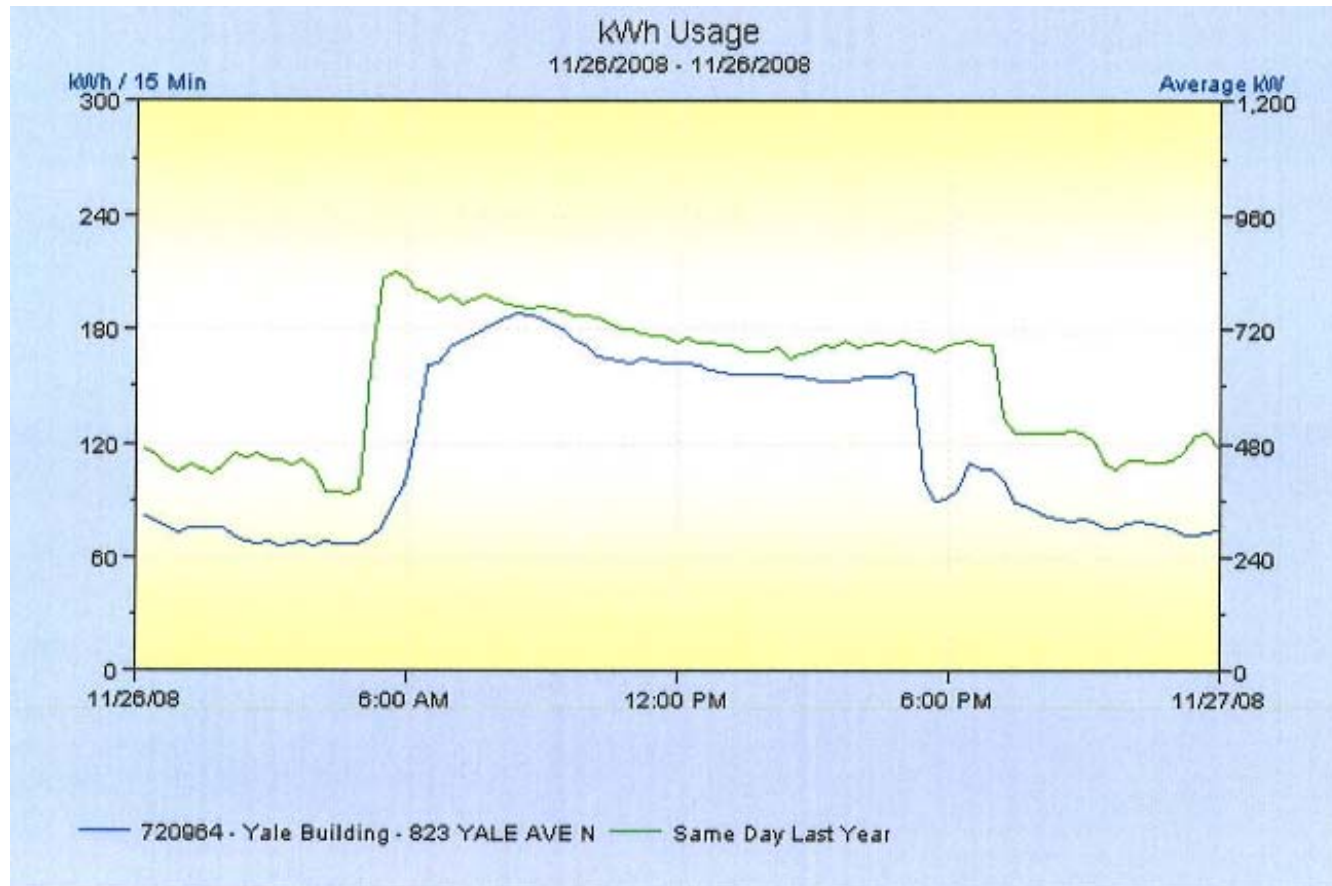


Elevator traffic Survey

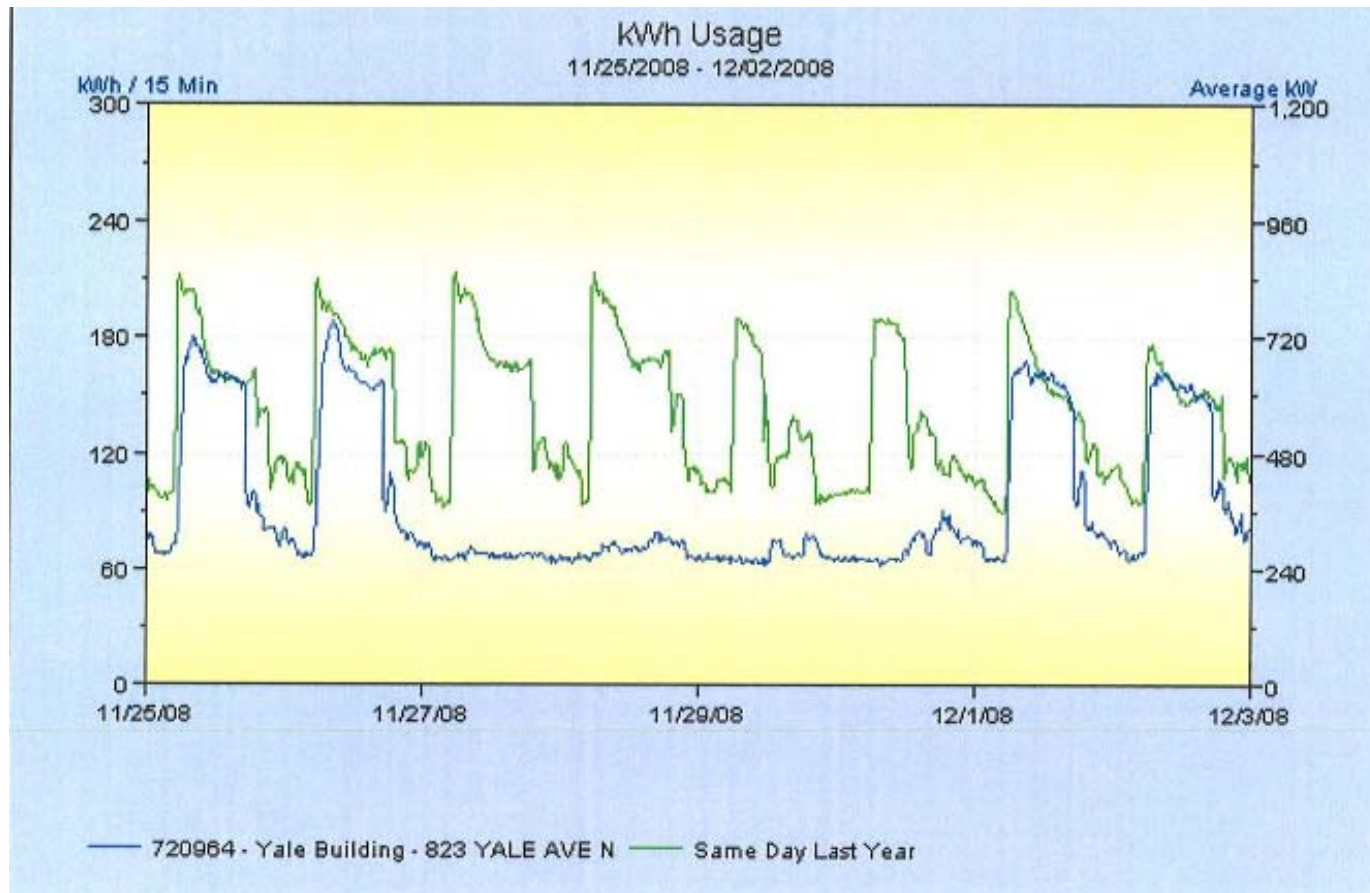
IMS Intelligent Management System C bldg 6,7		October 30, 2008 11:01:41PM	
UP/DN CALL SUMMARY		Start Time	10/30/2008 3:48:30PM
15 MINUTE INTERVALS		Stop Time	10/30/2008 9:03:30PM

Time Slot	Time In Seconds						Longest	Avg Wait	Total Calls
	< 15	< 30	< 45	< 60	< 120	120 +			
Dn 10/30/2008 3:48:30PM	4	0	0	0	0	0	10	6.8	4
Up 10/30/2008 3:48:30PM	1	1	0	0	0	0	21	10.5	2
Dn 10/30/2008 4:03:30PM	1	1	0	0	0	0	18	12.0	2
Up 10/30/2008 4:03:30PM	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1
Dn 10/30/2008 4:18:30PM	2	2	0	0	0	0	24	11.5	4
Up 10/30/2008 4:18:30PM	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	1.7	3
Dn 10/30/2008 4:33:30PM	3	1	1	0	0	0	34	15.6	5
Up 10/30/2008 4:33:30PM	2	0	0	0	0	0	12	8.5	2
Dn 10/30/2008 4:48:30PM	4	5	0	1	2	0	69	25.6	12
Up 10/30/2008 4:48:30PM	2	1	0	0	2	0	105	43.6	5
Dn 10/30/2008 5:03:30PM	5	3	1	0	0	0	33	15.4	9
Up 10/30/2008 5:03:30PM	1	0	0	1	0	0	47	23.5	2
Dn 10/30/2008 5:18:30PM	3	2	0	0	0	0	21	9.4	5
Up 10/30/2008 5:18:30PM	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1
Dn 10/30/2008 5:33:30PM	3	4	0	0	1	0	60	19.4	8
Up 10/30/2008 5:33:30PM	3	0	0	0	0	0	13	6.7	3
Dn 10/30/2008 5:48:30PM	0	2	0	0	0	0	16	16.0	2
Up 10/30/2008 5:48:30PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Dn 10/30/2008 6:03:30PM	2	1	1	0	0	0	39	18.0	4
Up 10/30/2008 6:03:30PM	1	0	1	0	0	0	32	19.0	2
Dn 10/30/2008 6:18:30PM	0	1	0	0	0	0	15	15.0	1
Up 10/30/2008 6:18:30PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Dn 10/30/2008 6:33:30PM	1	1	0	0	0	0	15	7.5	2
Up 10/30/2008 6:33:30PM	2	0	0	0	0	0	8	7.5	2
Dn 10/30/2008 6:48:30PM	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	10.0	1
Up 10/30/2008 6:48:30PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Dn 10/30/2008 7:03:30PM	3	1	0	0	0	0	21	10.0	4
Up 10/30/2008 7:03:30PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Dn 10/30/2008 7:18:30PM	0	1	0	0	0	0	16	16.0	1
Up 10/30/2008 7:18:30PM	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	6.0	1
Dn 10/30/2008 7:33:30PM	2	1	0	0	0	0	16	10.7	3
Up 10/30/2008 7:33:30PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Dn 10/30/2008 7:48:30PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Up 10/30/2008 7:48:30PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Dn 10/30/2008 8:03:30PM	0	1	0	0	0	0	16	16.0	1
Up 10/30/2008 8:03:30PM	0	0	0	1	0	0	54	54.0	1
Dn 10/30/2008 8:18:30PM	3	0	0	0	0	0	11	5.7	3
Up 10/30/2008 8:18:30PM	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	6.0	1
Dn 10/30/2008 8:33:30PM	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.0	1
Up 10/30/2008 8:33:30PM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Up 10/30/2008 8:48:30PM	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	5.5	2
Dn 10/30/2008 8:48:30PM	3	1	0	0	0	0	21	9.3	4

We put them together...

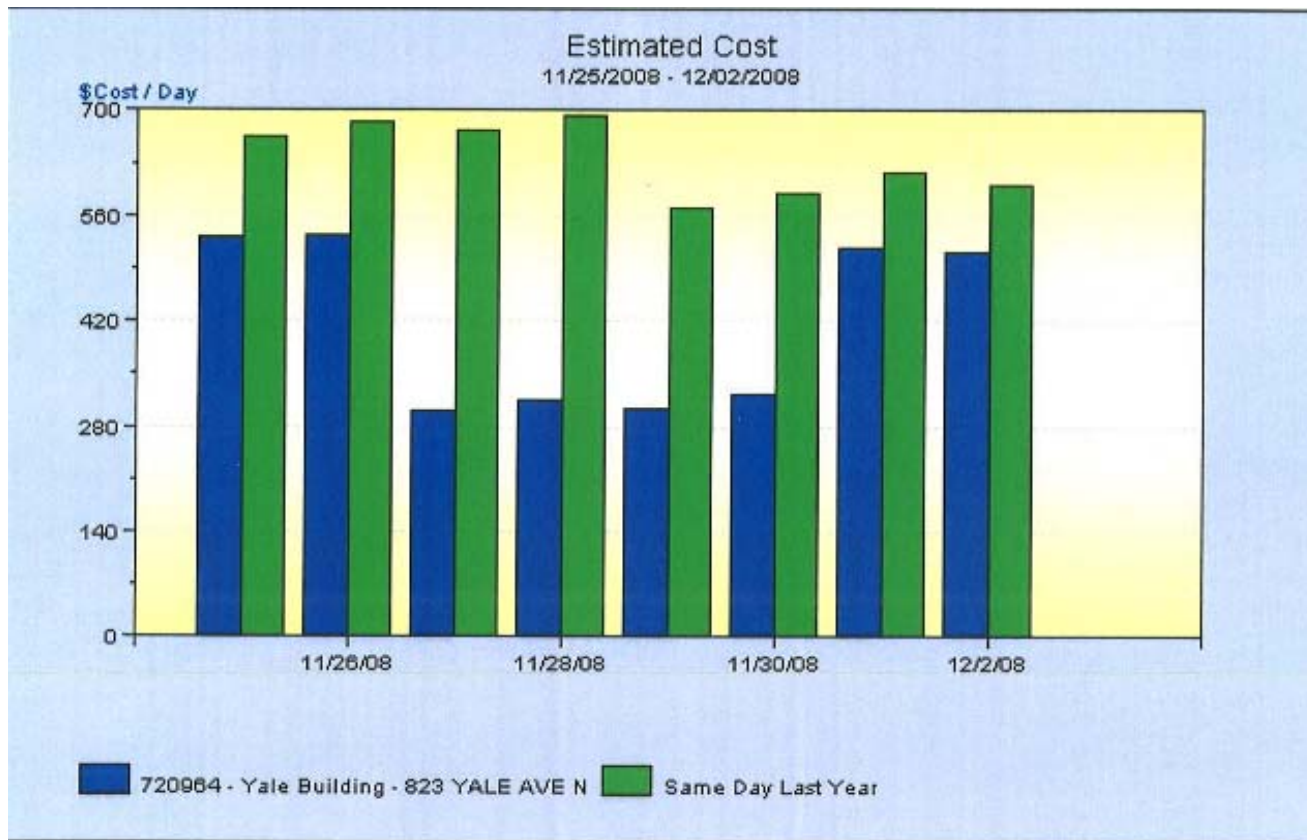


We looked at Weekends & Holidays

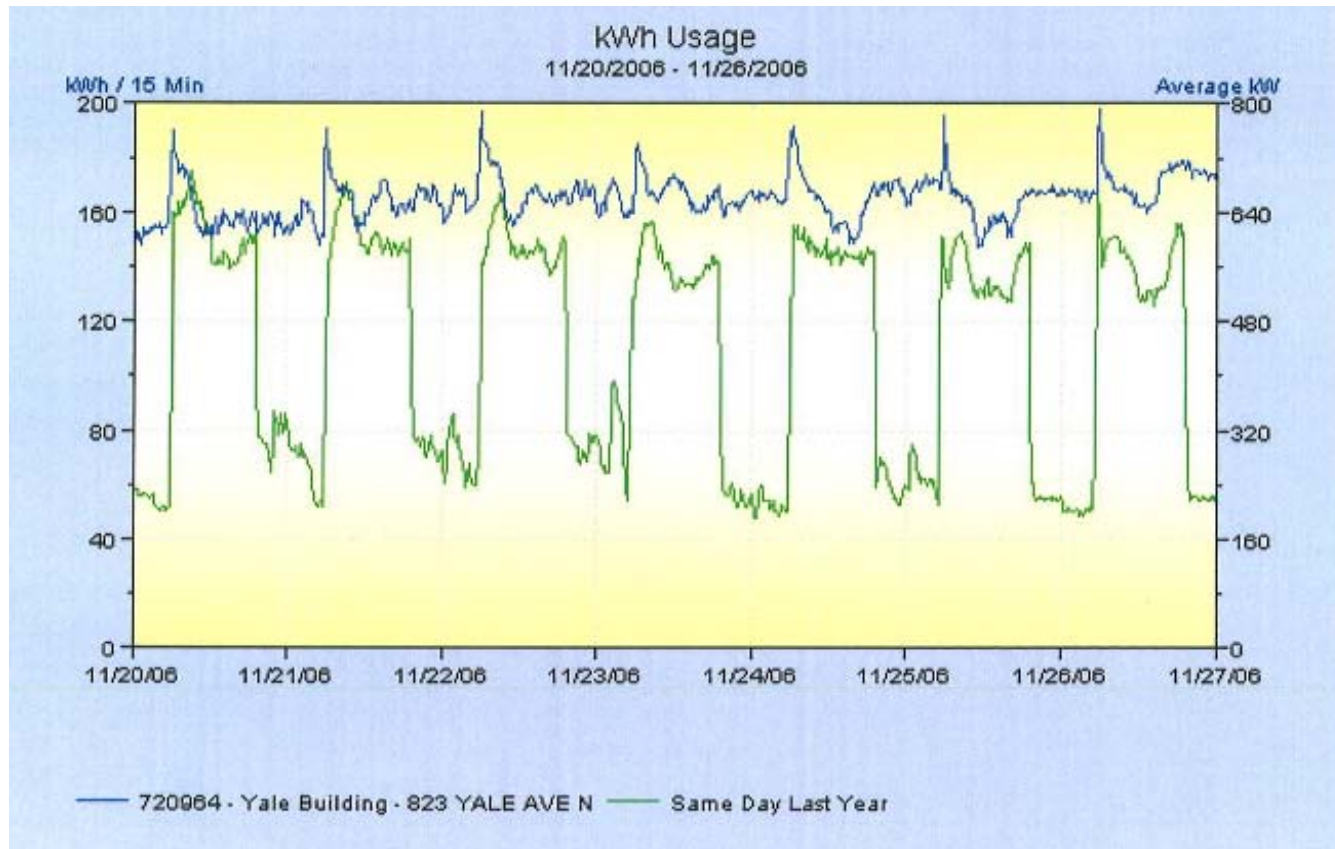


We Save a Lot of money

06-\$268,000 to 09-\$187,000



Helps detects problems also...



Our Energy Advantage



We Live in Seattle (temperate climate)



When you are using Large Volumes of outside air

GMP Facilities... 54 AC/hr....100% outside air



A Great Team!!!



The Three Tradeline Takeaways

- Question your design parameters (especially on the air side)
 - The original designers weren't omnipotent
 - We are all a lot smarter than we were 10 years ago
- Don't let an Energy Conservation Project become a disaster
 - But do turn disasters or potential disasters into Energy Conservation Projects
- Water can be used, reused and reduced many times
 - And there is a lot of money to be made there

Move to Seattle...

**The combination of climate and rates
will cut your Energy Bills 75%**

